

Climatological Data for December, 1910.
DISTRICT No. 4, LAKE REGION.

Prof. HENRY J. COX, District Editor.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The uniformly cold weather of November, 1910, continued with only slight interruptions during December. The cold was general throughout the district, but it was most pronounced in the watersheds of Lake Champlain and the St. Lawrence, where the month was one of the coldest Decembers on record.

The precipitation was nearly all in the form of snow, except in Ohio and Indiana, and while the combined amounts of rain and melted snow averaged much less than usual, more than the usual amount of snow fell in central Upper Michigan and portions of New York State. The temperature was lower and the snowfall greater in the eastern portion of the district than in December of last year—a month which has often been referred to as having ushered in the "old-fashioned winter" of 1909-10. There were no other unusual features, and the following table summarizes the general conditions in the various portions of the district:

Portions of States lying within District No. 4.	Mean.							
	Temperature.	Departure from normal.	Precipitation.	Departure from normal.	Snowfall.	Number of days.	Prevailing direction of wind.	
					0.01 inch or more precipitation.	Clear.	Partly cloudy.	Cloudy.
Minnesota.....	12.4	-2.6	0.60	-0.55	8.5	7	11	nw.
Wisconsin.....	19.7	-2.4	0.88	-0.80	10.9	6	11	nw.
Illinois.....	26.4	-2.9	1.32	-0.75	9.2	11	8	w.
Indiana.....	24.1	-3.5	0.48	-0.43	10.8	9	7	sw.
Upper Michigan.....	18.3	-1.8	1.76	-0.34	19.8	12	6	nw.
Lower Michigan.....	22.3	-4.1	1.75	-0.45	18.0	11	5	sw.
Ohio.....	24.3	-5.5	2.14	-0.56	12.2	12	6	7
Pennsylvania.....	26.0	-5.7	2.89	-0.06	24.0	20	2	s.
New York.....	17.8	-6.5	2.78	-0.22	24.2	13	7	sw.
Vermont.....	14.7	-8.2	2.49	+0.10	17.4	12	6	nw.

TEMPERATURE.

The month opened with temperature below the normal in all sections, and it was not until the 14th that there was any appreciable moderation. After that date the temperature was more variable, but it was oftener below than above the seasonal normal. The longest period the temperature remained above the average was from the 26th to the 29th, inclusive. The lowest minimum readings occurred on the 30th and 31st in Minnesota, Michigan, Pennsylvania, New York, and Vermont, while in practically all other sections the lowest readings were observed during the second decade. The lowest temperature noted at any station was -37° at Stephen's Mine, Minn., on the 30th. The highest temperatures occurred on the 14th in the western sections and on the 28th in the eastern sections, the highest for the entire district being 48° on the 28th at several stations in Ohio. At Canton, N. Y., on the 31st, the temperature ranged from a maximum of 24° to a minimum of -30° , the difference being 54° , while on the 30th the range at Northfield, Vt., was 51° , from a maximum of 45° to a minimum of -6° . Almost without exception the daily minimum temperatures were below freezing in all sections during the entire month.

Taken as a whole, the month may be considered one of the coldest Decembers of which there is any record, and in the eastern sections all previous records for low December mean temperatures were broken, the average deficiency in New York State being 6.5° and in Vermont 8.2° . The

greatest departure at any place in the entire district was -10.5° at Canton, N. Y., and the average for that station for the first 17 days was 17° below the normal. In other portions of the district the deficiency was not so pronounced, but it exceeded 5° in Ohio and ranged from 2° to 5° elsewhere.

PRECIPITATION.

The total precipitation in the district averaged much less than usual, although there was an excess in a few scattered localities. It was the driest December on record in Wisconsin and Minnesota. In the Lower Lake region and the St. Lawrence Valley the deficiency was not great, the snowfall there being more than usual; in fact, in New York State the snowfall was excessive. In Indiana and Ohio the precipitation was about one-half rain and one-half snow, while in the other sections it was nearly all snow. Along the shore of Lake Superior from Marquette to Whitefish Point the precipitation was greater than usual because of the heavy snows, but this was the only locality in the Upper Lake region where there was an excess of precipitation. While the geographical distribution of precipitation was quite irregular, it was well scattered through the month, although the greatest amount occurred in the third decade.

Where rain fell, it was chiefly on the 23d, 28th, and 29th, and in Ohio and Indiana the amounts on these dates equaled approximately half of the total monthly precipitation.

Snow.—The storm of the 28th in Chicago and vicinity was accompanied by snow unusually wet, there being a water equivalent of 0.71 inch in the 4 inches of snow which fell on that day. This storm caused considerable delay to traffic and much damage to telephone and telegraph lines. On the 30th much injury was caused by snow and ice to various electric lines in northern Ohio. In the New York section the snowfall averaged about 3 inches more than that of December, 1909—a month which surpassed the records for many previous years. The greatest total fall was 59 inches, at Adams Center, N. Y.

The ground remained covered throughout the month in all sections, the greatest depths being in the eastern Lake Superior region and portions of New York State.

ICE IN RIVERS AND HARBORS.

In Duluth Harbor the ice increased in thickness during the month from 7 inches to 16 inches, and in the harbor of Green Bay approximately similar conditions obtained. At various points along the shore of Lake Superior the thickness of the ice ranged from 6 inches at the beginning of the month to 20 inches at the close, but ice did not form in Marquette Harbor until the 26th. Along the west shore of Lake Michigan the ice was from 6 to 10 inches thick, except that there was no ice of consequence in either the Milwaukee or Chicago Harbors. In Grand Haven Harbor ice formed on the 8th, and during the remainder of the month there was more or less ice, varying from day to day as the wind and temperature changed. Shore ice first formed in Alpena Harbor on the 7th and 8th, and the entire bay was covered by the end of the month. The observer at Port Huron states that Black River was frozen over on the 3d, and that at the close of the month the ice was 9 inches in thickness. The first ice in the St. Clair River was observed on the 16th. Floating ice was noted in the Detroit River after the 1st, and in quiet slips south of the city the ice was 10 inches thick on the 19th. Ice began to form on the Maumee River and Maumee Bay on the 6th, and by the 26th the thickness ranged from 5 to 12 inches. Ice formed on Sandusky Bay on the 2d, and the

entire bay was frozen over by the 5th. The first ice of the season was noted in Cleveland Harbor on the 10th, 2 to 3 weeks earlier than usual, and at Buffalo, and along the Niagara frontier, ice formed exceptionally early. The Genesee River froze over early in the month, and the ice was 8 inches thick on the 31st, while on the same date the ice on Cazenovia Lake and Oneida Lake was respectively 8 and 12 inches in thickness. The Grass River in northern New York was completely frozen over on the 3d, and the ice in Mallets Bay, Lake Champlain, was 12 inches thick on the 28th.

NAVIGATION ON THE GREAT LAKES.

The display of storm warnings on the Great Lakes terminated for the season on December 6, and after that date navigation was practically suspended, except between a few points on Lake Michigan. The season of 1910 was especially favorable for navigation, not a single exceptionally severe storm having occurred, and the list of casualties because of stress of weather was consequently much smaller than usual. The number of storm warnings displayed on the Great Lakes was probably smaller than during any previous season in the history of the Weather Bureau.

THE GENERAL WEATHER CONDITIONS FOR THE DISTRICT THROUGHOUT THE YEAR 1910.

Moderately cold weather prevailed in January and February, and the snow continued so persistently on the ground that sleighing was continuous during these months from early in the previous December. More than the usual amount of precipitation, chiefly in the form of snow, occurred in January, and the snow and sleet storm of January 12-14 caused great injury to electric wires and to transportation interests. The snowfall, however, in February was deficient, except in the eastern portion of the district. Warni-

weather set in early in March and continued until about the middle of April, the warmth of the month of March breaking all previous records. It turned cold, however, about the middle of April and the temperature remained unseasonably low until early in June, the frosts during this period causing great damage to fruit buds and tender vegetation. During the summer months the temperature was somewhat above the normal, while the month of October was warmer than usual in the greater portion of the district, and this was followed by exceptionally cold weather in November and December. The year as a whole was warmer than usual, except in portions of Ohio, New York State, and Vermont, an average excess of 2.3 degrees being noted at Houghton, Mich. Drought conditions prevailed in portions of the district, especially in the Upper Lake region, during most of the year, and the only places where an annual excess was noted were in New York State in the vicinity of Lakes Erie and Ontario.

In the appended table will be found the departures of temperature and precipitation from the normal for the year 1910 for the regular Weather Bureau stations in the district.

Station.	Temper- ature.	Precipi- tation.	Station.	Temper- ature.	Precipi- tation.
Duluth, Minn.....	+ 1.2	- 11.29	Toledo, Ohio.....	+ 0.8	- 1.80
Green Bay, Wis.....	+ 2.3	- 1.98	Sandusky, Ohio.....	- 0.1	- 1.54
Milwaukee, Wis.....	+ 1.8	- 10.30	Cleveland, Ohio.....	- 0.1	- 1.20
Chicago, Ill.....	+ 2.1	- 6.42	Erie, Pa.....	0.0	- 2.39
Houghton, Mich.....	+ 2.3	- 7.37	Buffalo, N. Y.....	+ 0.1	+ 5.26
Marquette, Mich.....	+ 1.3	- 2.09	Rochester, N. Y.....	+ 0.4	+ 1.63
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.....	+ 0.3	- 5.87	Oswego, N. Y.....	- 0.1	+ 0.93
Escanaba, Mich.....	+ 1.5	- 4.08	Syracuse, N. Y.....	- 0.1	- 3.57
Grand Haven, Mich.....	+ 0.5	- 8.12	Ithaca, N. Y.....	+ 0.2	- 1.83
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	+ 0.5	- 7.97	Canton, N. Y.....	- 0.5	- 4.88
Alpena, Mich.....	+ 1.9	- 8.61	Burlington, Vt.....	- 1.5	- 1.12
Port Huron, Mich.....	+ 0.3	- 3.87	Northfield, Vt.....	+ 0.3	- 1.19
Detroit, Mich.....	+ 0.3	- 7.17			

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for December, 1910, District No. 4, Lake Region.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.							Sky.	Prevailing direction of wind.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmetted.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Number of .01 inch or more.			
<i>Minnesota.</i>																				
Duluth.	St. Louis.	1,133	39	12.8	-4.7	36	14	-20	30	55	0.56	-0.66	0.18	7.3	10	7	15	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Floodwood.	do.	1,257	6					-28	30	52	0.82	-0.50	8.5	3	15*	1*	8*		M. H. Schussler.	
Stephens Mine.	do.	1,500	3	10.2		36	31	-37	30	42	0.45	-0.20	7.5	6	9	15	nw.	Oliver Iron Mining Co.		
Two Harbors.	Lake.	614	16	18.8	-1.8	39	14†	-26	30	50	0.56	-0.36	0.21	12.0	4	9	15	nw.	G. W. Watts.	
Virginia.	St. Louis.	1,434	16	9.7	-1.2	33	13†	-33	30	33	0.61	-0.62	0.20	7.0	4	12	3	10	nw.	Oliver Iron Mining Co.
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																				
Appleton.	Outagamie.	795	11	19.4	-2.1	36	14	-1	8†	26	0.81	-1.01	0.38	15.2	8	13	10	w.	Wm. O. Thiede.	
Ashland.	Ashland.	647	16	18.2	-2.2	38	14	-10	30	51	0.82	-0.39	0.27	12.0	6	11	7		Sam Wheeler.	
Bayfield.	Bayfield.	635	2	17.0		41	18	-5	21	36†	2.40	-0.80	24.0	5	10 ^b	0*	13*	nw.	Wm. Miller.	
Cecil.	Shawano.	804	3	18.4		38	14†	-8	9	37	0.60	-0.23	10.5	6	9	16	6	sw.	Louis W. Schmidt.	
Florence.	Fond du Lac.	1,293	19	15.8	-2.4	36	14	-12	25	35	0.54	-1.00	0.50	5.4	2	8	5	18	nw.	Fred S. Evans.
Fond du Lac.	Grand River Locks.	800	24	19.0	-2.8	40	15	-7	13	32	0.74	-0.74	0.30	10.0	8	11	3	17	nw.	Geo. W. Marshall.
Green Bay.	Marquette.	770	14	20.2		40	14	-11	9	39	0.36	-0.98	0.12	10.2	6	12	6	13	nw.	Jerry Parkinson.
Iron River.	Brown.	617	24	19.2	-2.1	36	14	-1	9	25	0.75	-1.06	0.41	9.6	5	10	16	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Keweenaw.	Bayfield.	1,096	1	16.2		34	14†	-10	30	39	0.40	-0.20	5.0	2	22	3	6	nw.	Harry C. Hall.	
Menasha.	Keweenaw.	590	1	21.4		37	17	0	8†	26	1.66	-0.62	16.6	7	12	8	11	nw.	Eugene V. Kimball.	
Manitowoc.	Manitowoc.	816	59	22.1	-2.8	36	14	0	9	29	0.87	-0.95	0.35	10.5	7	10	9	12	w.	Johanna Lippis.
Menomonee Falls.	Winnebago.	764	13			38	28	-1	21	27	1.16	+0.08	0.32	8.8	7	14	4	13	nw.	Geo. T. Allison.
Milwaukee.	Waukesha.	842	1	21.0		41	14	7	9	37	1.13	-0.46	0.15	4.6	10	10	5	16	nw.	Arthur H. Christman.
New London.	Milwaukee.	861	40	23.8	-2.2	41	14	-8	9	30	0.82	-0.60	0.25	15.0	6	10	4	17	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Oconto.	Outagamie.	762	14	18.2	-1.6	37	14	-4	25	31	1.60	-0.20	0.45	16.0	7	18	7	2	w.	Aug. II. Pepe.
Oshkosh.	Oconto.	590	19	19.2	-3.4	41	18	-6	8	28	0.72	-0.67	0.28	11.0	4	21	6	4	sw.	Wm. K. Smith.
Pine River.	Winnebago.	744	21	18.5	-4.4	38	13	-6	8	28	0.72	-0.67	0.28	11.0	4	21	6	4	sw.	Evan Vincent.
Plum Island.	Waushara.	900	15	18.0	-2.7	36	18†	-10	9	31	0.63	-0.77	0.20	9.4	6	14	11	11	nw.	George H. Carpenter.
Plymouth.	Door.	588	2	24.8		43 ^b	18	6	30	24	1.03	-0.30	10.3	5	4	11	16	nw.	Geo. C. Robinson.	
Port Washington.	Sheboygan.	843	1	19.9		40	27	0	9	28	0.36	-0.16	5.9	4	10	8	13	n.	Paul O. Feldrappe.	
Racine.	Ozaukee.	713	17	22.9	-0.8	38	27	2	9	22	1.15	-0.61	0.30	11.5	7	11	5	15	nw.	Richard C. Kann.
Ripon.	Fond du Lac.	935	1	19.1		41	27	2	9†	25	0.26	-1.21	0.08	4	14	2	15	nw.	Daniel Davis.	
Sheboygan.	Sheboygan.	831	12	23.0	-2.6	38	14†	2	9	24	1.10	-0.67	0.30	11.0	7	18	3	10	nw.	Ripon College.
Sturgeon Bay.	Door.	600	12	21.6	-2.8	41	17	-1	16	29	0.57	-0.66	0.16	14.0	8	6	12	13	n.	Louis C. Meyer.
Superior.	Douglas.	671	1	13.6		36	14	-13	30	43	0.52	-0.10	5.2	9	10	9	12	sw.	Adam N. Dier.	
Waupaca.	Waupaca.	857	14	17.2	-3.3	40	14	-13	9	38	0.80	-0.48	0.36	15.2	7	11	10	10	sw.	Edward B. Banks.
<i>Illinois.</i>																			James H. Flagg.	
Chicago.	Cook.	824	40	26.4	-2.9	43	27	7	12	20	1.32	-0.75	0.71	9.2	11	8	8	15	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
<i>Indiana.</i>																				
Auburn.	De Kalb.	874	14	19.8	-6.2	36	27	-2	9†	33	2.15	+0.02	0.45	12.1	10	4	0	27	w.	Mrs. Josie B. Kuhlman.
Berne.	Adams.	0	25.1 ^a			45 ^b	28†	1	25	30 ^a	2.11	-0.03	12.1	10	9	10	12	sw.	H. M. Reusser.	
Elkhart.	Elkhart.	801	8	25.0		41	28	7	9	24	2.25	-0.72	0.28	9.6	6	15	10	10	sw.	Dr. Miles Medical Co.
Fort Wayne.	Allen.	775	14	25.1	-2.2	48	23	2	9	32	1.78	-0.67	0.89	6.7	9	6	6	19	nw.	Orion E. Mohler.
Hammond.	Lake.	598	19	25.5	-1.4	41	27	2	11	27	1.51	-0.69	0.96	6.0	5	4	22	n.	Carson W. Whitney.	
South Bend.	Lagrange.	886	5	23.2 ^b		40†	27	1	13	32	1.05	-0.40	8.0 ^c	5.0	5	11	1	22	n.	James E. Zook.
Whiting.	St. Joseph.	726	17	23.1	-4.1	38	31	1	13	31	2.59	-0.39	0.75	22.5	13	4	2	25	s.	Henry H. Swain.
<i>Michigan—Upper Peninsula.</i>	Lake.	606	0	28.0		42	15	2	12	24	1.27	-0.62	6.5	4	16	2	13	sw.	D. H. Boyd.	
Baraga.	Baraga.	623	8	23.0		45	1	11	8	32	1.50	-0.60	15.0	7	5	2	22	w.	D. S. S. & A. Ry.	
Bergland.	Ontonagon.	1,300	15.5			40 ^b	15	-6	25	30 ^a	1.27	-0.50	21.0	9	4	6	21	sw.	Frank McMonigal.	
Blaney.	Schoolcraft.	3	20.7			36	17	-2	30	25	1.90	-0.80	19.0	12	12	9	10	sw.	Dr. S. S. Hackwell.	
Calumet.	Houghton.	1,246	22	18.0	-3.2	35	14	-6	30	31	2.04	-0.24	0.44	33.0	19	3	4	24	n.	E. S. Grierson.
Chatham.	Alger.	875	9	19.6		37	17	-4	9	36	2.25	-0.23	22.5	26	5	6	20	nw.	U. P. Experiment Station.	
Deer Park.	Luce.	610	9			46	18†	-15	31	50	1.48	-0.60	18.5	5	17	0	14	n.	Mrs. Sara E. McGaw.	
Detour.	Chippewa.	585	9	21.2		46	18†	-15	31	50	1.48	-0.60	18.5	5	17	0	14	n.	Dr. F. E. Cameron.	
Eagle Harbor.	Keweenaw.	622	11	22.6	-0.8	38	14†	-1	30	31	0.88	-2.16	0.20	8.8	11	3	4	24	nw.	John Nolen.
Escanaba.	Delta.	612	37	20.8	-0.8	36	14	-3	30	29	1.34	-0.36	0.52	13.5	13	5	6	20	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Ewen.	Ontonagon.	1,147	9	15.7		33	23†	-20	25	44	3.55	-0.60	35.5	17	11	0	20	w.	W. B. Hatfield.	
Grand Marais.	Alger.	609	9			36	14	-9	25	31	1.94	-0.53	0.32	23.8	20	2	6	23	nw.	Mrs. Lena Truedell.
Houghton.	Houghton.	668	9	20.0	-1.5	36	14	-9	25	31	1.94	-0.53	0.32	23.8	20	2	6	23	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Humboldt.	Marquette.	1,536	13	15.6	+0.5	37	15	-29	25	50	1.00	0.00	0.60	10.0	4	2	7	22	w.	D. S. S. & A. Ry.
Iron Mountain.	Dickinson.	1,111	9	18.8		45	15	-10	25	37 ^b	0.52	-0.36	5.0	6	0	0	6	25	nw.	Chapin Mining Co.
Iron River.	Iron.	1,504	13	13.2	-2.5	36	4	-17	25	37	2.20	-0.99	0.70	20.0	11	6	21	4	nw.	Victor D. Laling.
Ironwood.	Gogebic.	1,520	7	15.8		36	14	-5	30	30	1.01	-0.30	22.0	8	3	3	20	w.	Prof. J. V. Brennan.	
Ishpeming.	Marquette.	1,536	10	16.0 ^c	-1.1	35	14	-9†	27	38	0.88	-1.12	0.30	8.8	16	4	11	16	w.	Cliv'd Cliff Iron Co.
Isle Royale.	Keweenaw.	610	3			31	1	-4	29	28	0.52	-1.03	0.26	5.2	4	4	9	18	n.	John H. Malone.
Mackinac Island.	Mackinac.	831	10	17.8	-5.6	31	1	-4	29	28	0.52	-1.03	0.26	5.2	4	4	9	18	n.	M. I. S. P. Com.
Maple Ridge.	Mackinac.	831	4	18.0		34	17	-8	30	29	1.20	-0.60	12.0	3	3	3	19	nw.	Hermon Johnson.	
Marquette.	Marquette.	734	39	21.0	-1.9	35	27	0	30	23	3.67	+1.15	0.76	43.0	25	1	11	19	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Menominee.	Menominee.	581	11	20.7 ^b	-2.5	39	14	-1	30	26	1.25	+0.44	0.40	12.5	9	12	7	12	nw.	C. & N. W. Ry.
Newberry.	Luce.	773	8			35	14	-4	30	32	4.00	+1.95	0.73	41.8	17	0	0	31	se.	John Brown.
Powers.	Menominee.	868	11			38	14	-1	25	33	1.19	-0.85								

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for December, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing direction of wind.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.			
Michigan—Lower Peninsula—Continued.																				
Concord.	Jackson.	5	22.3	.....	39	27†	0	16	28	2.25	.....	0.94	6	14	14	3	sw.	Dr. W. N. Armstrong.		
Croton.	Newaygo.	685	25.7b	.....	41d	20	5	16	30d	1.13	.....	0.30	10.5	9	2	13	16	sw.	G. R. Mus. Power Co.	
Detroit.	Wayne.	730	39	23.2	-6.3	38	13	7	16	2.05	-0.34	0.45	20.1	17	3	12	16	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Durand.	Shiawassee.	799	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. J. Tobin.	
East Tawas.	Iosco.	590	13	22.2	-2.5	40	14†	-1	31	31	0.86	-0.60	0.24	16.0	7	17	10	4	sw.	Detroit & Mackinac Ry.
Eloise.	Wayne.	640	13	22.6	-3.9	40	18	0	9†	31	2.20	-0.39	1.57	17.1	13	8	27	w.	John Gilmore.	
Filit.	Genesee.	730	21	21.2	-5.4	57	27	-9	31	42	1.15	-0.64	0.40	11.5	9	2	11	18	w.	Wm. L. Fisher.
Frankfort.	Benzie.	589	6	26.2	.....	38	31	10	31	21	1.95	.....	0.20	19.5	17	0	31	w.	Capt. Geo. Morency.	
Ganges.	Allegan.	665	1	25.2	.....	39	27	10	22	23	1.44	.....	0.40	16.0	6	5	31	sw.	H. H. Hutchins.	
Gaylord.	Otsego.	1,367	18	20.0	34	4	-2	9	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	0	5	21	nw.	Michigan Central R. R.	
Gladwin.	Gladwin.	794	14	20.4	-4.6	40	14	-9	9	33	0.45	-1.07	0.20	7.0	3	20	9	2	sw.	Geo. R. Smith.
Grand Haven.	Ottawa.	628	29	25.9	-4.2	40	14	13	22	1.62	-0.89	0.32	21.1	20	4	5	22	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Grand Rapids.	Kent.	707	21	25.1	-3.7	38	27	14	9	21	1.37	-1.17	0.51	18.4	13	2	7	21	s.	Do.
Gratiot.	Monroe.	623	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	16	1.06	-0.62	0.32	15.4	13	6	11	14	sw.	Joseph W. Morris.	
Grass Lake.	Jackson.	889	4	20.3	.....	36	14†	-6	25	28	2.06	.....	0.55	21.0	8	9	21	sw.	Menzo Conklin.	
Grayling.	Crawford.	1,147	21	16.4	-6.5	36	16	-12	25	37	1.50	-0.76	0.40	15.0	8	13	16	2	nw.	S. N. Insley.
Harbor Beach.	Huron.	635	22	23.1	-4.1	38	14	-6	31	36	1.86	+0.14	.....	28.0	15	0	1	30	nw.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Harrison.	Clare.	1,159	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Do.	Do.	
Harrisville.	Alcona.	616	26	20.4	-4.1	39	14	-8	31	41	2.24	-0.41	0.40	22.5	14	1	11	19	sw.	Dr. D. W. Mitchell.
Hart.	Oceana.	608	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Theo. Lepprandt.	
Hayes.	Huron.	620	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	A. D. De Garmo.	
Highland.	Oakland.	830	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.31	+0.78	0.85	24.5	10	7	5	19	sw.	Prof. C. L. Herron.
Hillsdale.	Hillsdale.	1,150	13	22.8	-2.5	45	29	0	9	38	1.64	-0.92	0.60	13.5	15	2	11	18	sw.	City of Holland.
Holland.	Ottawa.	610	4	24.2	.....	42	27	0	13	32	1.57	.....	0.25	15.5	14	4	21	w.	Frank Sharp.	
Howell.	Livingston.	924	19	19.2	-7.4	37 ^d	18†	-1	16	29 ^d	1.48	-0.25	1.00	9.4	8	5 ^a	16 ^a	9 ^a	sw.	O. L. Giddings.
Ivan.	Kalkaska.	21	19.4	-4.5	36	36	7	9	32	1.25	-1.00	0.26	20.0	11	2	16	13	sw.	City of Jackson.	
Jackson.	Jackson.	927	13	22.6	-3.9	40	27	1	9†	29	1.49	-0.83	0.65	10.0	11	7	9	15	sw.	William Bice.
Judd.	St. Clair.	667	21	21.3	-5.5	36	27	-6	31	35	2.80	+0.62	0.60	28.0	14	7	8	16	nw.	Kalamazoo Asylum.
Kalamazoo.	Kalamazoo.	955	34	24.8	-3.0	42	9	5	24	30	2.50	-0.20	0.43	39.5	15	5	2	20	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Lansing (Agr. College).	Ingham.	820	46	21.6	-4.5	38	27	-2	16	30	1.28	-0.71	0.36	19.8	14	4	7	20	sw.	State Board of Health.
Lansing (Capitol).	do.	881	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Lapeer.	Lapeer.	827	21	22.1	-3.4	39	27	-1	31	35	1.45	+0.09	0.50	15.5	7	2	5	25	sw.	Gerard A. Whitback.
Ludington.	Mason.	586	12	26.0d	-0.9	38	14†	9	15	37 ^d	0.54	-1.61	0.24	12.0	6	14	18 ^d	8 ^d	sw.	George J. Tripp.
Luther.	Leake.	1,028	0	21.4	.....	38	31	-3	25	36	0.88	.....	0.19	15.2	15	4	5	22	w.	Water Works.
Mackinaw.	Cheboygan.	593	14	20.2	-3.3	40	18	-1	31	35	1.78	-0.18	0.48	22.0	8	3	4	24	nw.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Mancelona.	Antrim.	1,121	14	19.2	-3.2	33	14	-1	6	30	2.60	-0.09	0.60	26.0	8	0	11	20	w.	John W. Nicholson.
Manistee.	Manistee.	600	13	24.8	-2.8	39	14	8	31	30	0.80	-1.03	0.40	8.0	3	0	5	26	nw.	Grand Rapids & Ind. R. R.
Midland.	Midland.	604	11	22.7	-3.5	42	1	4	25	28	1.95	+0.59	0.50	19.5	7	2	0	29	nw.	Do.
Morenci.	Lenawee.	811	3	23.0	.....	39	18	-1	13	28	1.34	.....	0.65	11.0	8	7	9	15	nw.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Mount Clemens.	Macomb.	615	10	20.9	-3.9	45	30	2	10	35	2.89	+0.98	0.60	12	4	5	5	23	sw.	Do.
Mount Pleasant.	Isabella.	826	11	20.9 ^a	-3.9	39	27	2	10	35	0.75	-0.85	0.30	7.5	5	22 ^a	8 ^a	sw.	Do.	
Muskegon.	Muskegon.	587	14	25.4	.....	38	18	9	22	30	2.10	.....	0.60	21.0	10	6	4	21	n.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Old Mission.	Grand Traverse.	868	16	23.0	-3.6	37	17	7	30†	29	1.28	-0.43	0.17	10.1	15	0	11	20	n.	Grand Rapids & Ind. R. R.
Olivet.	Eaton.	934	20	21.8	-5.1	36	27	3	25	35	1.85	-0.70	0.70	18.3	12	1	18	nw.	E. O. Ladd.	
Omer.	Arenac.	616	11	21.2 ^c	-2.4	38 ^c	18†	2	16	27	0.75	-0.53	0.30	7.5	5	2	11	18	nw.	Prof. G. A. Knapp.
Onaway.	Presque Isle.	826	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Detroit & Mackinac R. R.	
Ovid.	Clinton.	760	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Do.	
Owosso.	Shiawassee.	731	13	23.3 ^d	-3.0	42	14†	0	9	34 ^d	2.40	+0.93	.....	24.0	13	24	10 ^d	15 ^d	nw.	Dr. B. L. Bates.
Petoskey.	Emmet.	600	13	22.0	-6.7	44	15	0	9†	35	1.45	-0.35	0.50	14.5	7	21	0	9	nw.	Owosso Sugar Co.
Plymouth.	Wayne.	725	13	22.0	-6.7	44	15	0	9†	35	1.45	-0.35	0.50	14.5	7	21	0	9	nw.	Grand Rapids & Ind. R. R.
Pontiac.	Oakland.	935	10	22.3	-7.7	40	27	2	30	24	2.14	-0.35	0.50	17.5	8	10	4	27	nw.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Port Austin.	Huron.	618	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Port Huron.	St. Clair.	639	35	21.7	-5.6	38	14	3	30	28	2.41	+0.24	0.55	28.2	13	5	7	19	sw.	Postmaster.
Reed City.	Osceola.	1,033	14	22.0	-1.6	36	14†	0	10	30	0.82	-0.64	0.30	7.0	7	0	0	31	nw.	Robert B. Hudson.
Rosemon.	Rosemon.	1,141	6	18.1	.....	38	14	-12	25	42	2.15	-0.03	0.35	21.5	13	7	8	16	sw.	Rev. N. Wilhelm.
Saginaw.	Saginaw.	601	8	23.0	-3.2	40	27	3	31	32	2.15	-0.03	0.35	21.5	13	7	8	16	sw.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Saginaw, W. S.	do.	601	15	22.7 ^a	-3.8	40	27	1	25	31	1.42	-0.63	0.31	16.8	14	6	7	18	sw.	State Forestry Com.
St. James.	Charlevoix.	631	4	22.8	.....	36	14†	3	31	33	2.33	.....	0.70	13.0	9	0	0	31	nw.	John R. Holley.
St. Joseph.	Berrien.	593	23	27.0	-4.2	38	15	5	23	30	2.55	-0.40	0.75	19.0	8	6	5	20	nw.	Rev. F. L. Odenbach, S. J.
Sandusky.	Sanilac.	790	1	21.4	.....	38	28	2	27	29	1.09	.....	0.25	17.0	8	4	8	19	w.	E. L. Ransom.
Saranac.	Ionia.	639	15	23.0	-4.5	40	27	3	31	32	1.22	-1.59	0.63	14.6	8	8	1	22	sw.	John Wallington.
South Haven.	Van Buren.	555	14	.....	.....	38	1	2	25	2.11	-0.98	0.30	30.5	16	4	14	13	sw.	Mrs. M. E. De Diemar.	
Stanton.	Montcalm.	880	17	23.9	-4.3	45	23	-5	31	42	3.40	+1.04	0.90	29.5	13	1	4	26	w.	City of Stanton.
Thornville.	Lapeer.	975	33	23.9	-4.3	45	23	-5	31	42	3.40	+1.04	0.90	29.5	13	1	4	26	w.	Dr. J. S. Caulkins.
Traverse City.	Grand Traverse.	588	13	23.0	.....	38	27	-7	25	40	1.25	.....	0.30	12.5						

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for December, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of overcast days.	
Ohio—Continued.																			
Sandusky.	Erie.	629	33	25.2	-5.9	46	28	9	16	25	1.72	-0.63	0.66	7.9	15	5	7	19 sw.	
Tiffin.	Seneca.	775	28	25.4	-5.7	46	28	7	16	22	2.57	-0.06	0.91	11.8	12	6	8	17 w.	
Toledo (1).	Lucas.	769	39	25.1	-5.4	40	28	11	16	22	1.71	-0.59	0.62	9.1	12	7	9	15 sw.	
Toledo (2) ⁵ .	do.	606	6	24.4	-	41	18	9	16	23	1.67	-	0.60	6.5	14	6	8	17 n.	
Upper Sandusky.	Wyandot.	854	27	24.4	-6.7	48	28	5	9	29	2.81	+ 0.16	0.70	10.7	12	4	10	17 sw.	
Vickery.	Sandusky.	588	17	23.9	-6.0	46	28	1	13 ⁺	30	1.99	-0.45	0.73	11.0	15	8	4	19 w.	
Wauseon.	Fulton.	780	38	22.8	-4.9	40	18	1	25	27	1.80	-0.85	0.71	12.2	16	4	11	16 sw.	
Wellington.	Lorain.	856	16	25.0	-5.6	48	28	0	22	32	2.06	-0.33	0.54	11.5	14	8	2	21 sw.	
Willoughby.	Lake.	649	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.99	-0.55	0.55	-	23	w.	-	-	
Pennsylvania.																			
Erie.	Erie.	658	38	26.0	-5.7	47	28	10	31	24	2.89	-0.06	0.63	24.0	20	2	6	23 s.	
New York.	Jefferson.	540	19	18.9	-4.9	40	23 ⁺	-17	31	55	5.90	+ 1.93	1.80	50.0	16	8	7	16 n.	
Adams Center.	Allegany.	1,340	27	19.5	-6.3	41	28 ⁺	-11	31	40	2.09	-0.57	0.65	25.0	16	1	7	23 w.	
Appleton.	Niagara.	270	19	24.2	-5.5	43	24	-5	31	32	1.75	-0.70	0.31	16.0	11	0	7	24 sw.	
Auburn.	Cayuga.	715	41	21.2	-7.8	41	28	-4	31	32	2.12	-0.64	0.92	22.0	10	15	6	s.	
Avon.	Livingston.	585	15	21.2	-6.1	40	28	-4	17	32	0.83	-1.02	0.30	11.0	7	1	10	20	
Blue Mountain Lake.	Hamilton.	1,750	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.17	-1.77	0.70	18.0	7	13	8	10 w.	
Brockport.	Monroe.	537	14	22.0	-5.2	39	23	-5	31	27	2.93	-0.13	0.57	29.5	16	2	10	19 w.	
Buffalo.	Erie.	767	59	23.4	-6.7	40	23	3	31	29	2.98	-0.39	0.59	25.4	23	3	9	19 w.	
Canton.	St. Lawrence.	448	16	12.2	-10.5	39	23	-30	31	54	3.48	-0.10	0.81	25.0	19	4	11	16 sw.	
Cape Vincent.	Jefferson.	246	5	18.2	-	36	15 ⁺	-18	31	39	1.93	-	0.60	-	10	10	11	10 e.	
Carvers Falls.	Washington.	243	12	16.1	-6.2	42	19	-22	22	39	1.18	-1	1.58	0.71	10.0	3	14	7 n.	
Chazy.	Clinton.	151	10	13.8	-6.1	38	20	-17	30	33	0.95	-0.58	0.40	9.5	4	13	4	14 n.	
Dannemora.	do.	1,490	5	13.2	-	37	24	-18	31	38	4.14	-	0.75	29.2	12	12	2	17 w.	
Elba.	Genesee.	500	11	19.6	-6.4	39	23	-11	31	35	5.20	+ 2.02	0.60	52.0	13	9	9	13 sw.	
Fayetteville.	Onondaga.	530	9	19.9	-	45	29	-11	31	33	1.64	-1.09	0.34	15.2	10	8	12	11 nw.	
Gabriels.	Franklin.	1,728	8	12.4	-	34	29 ⁺	-27	31	42	2.22	-	0.30	19.7	20	8	6	17 nw.	
Harkness.	Clinton.	622	8	15.1	-	38	19	-17	31	37	1.01	-	0.23	8.5	3	3	5	w.	
Hemlock Lake.	Livingston.	900	12	21.6	-6.4	41	28 ⁺	-5	31	31	1.66	-0.28	0.50	15.0	5	5	5	17 nw.	
Hunt.	do.	1,321	11	22.4	-4.3	42	18 ⁺	-9	31	41	2.70	-0.08	1.10	9.0	5	2	13	16 nw.	
Ithaca.	Tompkins.	928	32	21.2	-7.2	44	29	-1	16	27	2.18	-0.46	0.78	11.6	17	2	6	23 nw.	
Keene Valley.	Essex.	1,000	12	15.7	-4.0	44	27	-17	11	46	2.43	-0.47	0.94	12.8	13	6	6	12 w.	
King Ferry.	Cayuga.	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.41	-0.99	0.47	11.8	12	4	3	24 nw.	
Lake George.	Warren.	350	18	19.2	-5.0	41	24	-8	17	36	1.54	-2.12	0.83	6.2	7	8	9	14 n.	
Lake Placid Club.	Essex.	1,864	2	9.8	-	33	29	-18	10	47	4.44	-	0.65	36.2	19	7	13	11 nw.	
Le Roy.	Genesee.	920	20	20.6	-7.0	39	27	-4	31	31	2.67	-0.34	0.45	23.8	17	2	5	24 nw.	
Lockport.	Niagara.	650	23	22.2	-7.7	40	23	-2	31	28	3.01	+ 0.50	0.60	23.5	18	5	1	25 nw.	
Lowville.	Lewis.	900	43	13.3	-9.5	38	29	-21	10	44	2.76	-0.41	0.85	-	7	15	6	10 n.	
Maria.	Franklin.	200	10	12.3	-6.8	37	24	-22	31	36	4.06	+ 0.93	0.70	33.0	16	5	13	13 w.	
Nehasane.	Hamilton.	1,750	2	10.6	-	35	30	-28	43	5	5.04	-	1.02	55.3	21	13	6	12 sw.	
North Lake.	Herkimer.	1,822	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ogdensburg.	St. Lawrence.	175	26	15.2	-6.7	36	19	-14	31	41	2.76	+ 0.32	0.60	22.5	13	6	20	5 sw.	
Old Forge.	Herkimer.	1,733	2	12.8	-	42	30	-23	31	48	4.51	-	1.56	42.8	21	6	6	15 w.	
Oswego.	Oswego.	335	40	21.5	-7.7	40	25	-6	31	31	2.05	-1.54	0.41	25.3	18	2	3	26 s.	
Otto.	Cattaraugus.	1,410	6	20.1 ^a	-	41 ^a	24 ⁺	-4 ^a	5	34 ^a	1.67	-	0.40	-	11	15	1	15	-
Palermo.	Oswego.	460	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.02	+ 0.31	0.80	33.4	19	9	10	12 sw.	
Perry City.	Schuyler.	1,038	30	20.4	-5.2	43	30	-14	17	48	2.76	0.00	1.04	10.9	17	4	3	25 nw.	
Philadelphia.	Jefferson.	485	4	14.4	-	38	24	-24	31	37	2.52	-	0.47	25.5	14	5	16	10 w.	
Plattsburg.	Clinton.	170	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Potsdam.	St. Lawrence.	300	34	14.6	-7.6	41	24	-27	31	55	2.99	+ 1.00	0.56	-	10	18	0	13 w.	
Raquette Lake.	Hamilton.	2	14.4	-	37	30	-22	10 ⁺	38	4.36	0.89	35.0	14	9	4	18	sw.		
Rochester.	Monroe.	523	81	22.4	-6.5	39	28	0	31	28	3.15	+ 0.27	0.83	29.8	20	3	5	23 w.	
Romulus.	Seneca.	719	18	22.7	-6.3	40	14 ⁺	0	31	29	1.80	-1.42	0.44	15.7	8	3	11	17 s.	
Shortsville.	Ontario.	740	11	20.8	-6.5	40	29	-6	6	28	1.50	-0.46	0.50	14.3	5	4	8	19 sw.	
Skaneateles.	Onondaga.	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.39	-0.82	0.53	-	20	-	-	-	
Syracuse.	do.	597	8	20.6	-7.7	42	28	-4	31	35	2.24	-0.41	0.50	22.7	17	3	4	24 sw.	
Tioga.	Essex.	344	12	18.6	-5.9	40	30	-17	22	40	0.77	-1.81	0.40	10.5	4	13	6	12 n.	
Trudeau.	Franklin.	1,620	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tupper Lake.	Chautauqua.	1,523	10	12.4	-	36	29 ⁺	-26	31	45	2.88	+ 0.36	0.70	31.5	13	11	5	15 w.	
Wanakena.	St. Lawrence.	1,167	11	21.0	-5.5	40	28	0	31	29	4.60	+ 1.31	1.00	36.0	14	2	7	22 sw.	
Watertown.	Jefferson.	737	18	17.0	-6.6	37	24	-16	31	29	3.53	+ 0.08	0.48	32.5	16	10	3	18 sw.	
Wedgewood.	Schuyler.	1,430	21	19.4	-6.7	41	30	-4	17	33	1.66	-1.08	0.40	18.0	11	10	8	13 sw.	
Westfield.	Chautauqua.	837	14	22.8 ^a	-6.0	43 ^a	28	-2	31	30	3.79	+ 1.04	0.49	17.5	16	-	8	13 n.w.	
Youngstown.	Niagara.	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.09	-	0.80	17.5	13	1	27	3 n.	
Burlington.	Chittenden.	404	3	15.8	-6.7	39	19	-13	31	40	2.46	+ 0.77	0.94	18.0	16	1	7	23 s.	
Cornwall.	Addison.	507	17	16.6	-8.8	41	30	-11	17	32	2.27	+ 0.01	0.75	21.0	7	8	11	12 n.	
Enosburg Falls.	Franklin.	601	19	12.9	-9.4	39	19 ⁺	-24	31	44	2.70	-0.27	0.87	21.5	15	9	4	18 nw.	
Northfield.	Washington.	876	24	12.4	-8.1	45	30	-10	16	28	3.33	+ 0.99	1.41	15.5	8	5	14	12 nw.	
Wells.	Rutland.	750	19	15.6	-8.2	40	30	-10	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^a, ^b, ^c, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

** Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

‡ Separate dates of falls not recorded.

§ Dates are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

** Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

Estimate by observer.

|| Precipitation for the 24

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

DECEMBER, 1910

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for December, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																													Total.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>Minnesota.</i>																																		
Duluth	Lakes	.05	.12	.08	.04	.03				.01	.01																						0.50	
Floodwood	do	.50																															0.82	
Mount Iron	do																																0.45	
Stephens Mine	do																																0.56	
Two Harbors	do																																0.61	
Virginia	do																																	
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																																		
Appleton	Fox	T.	.03	.05	T.	T.	.06																										0.81	
Ashland	Lake		.14	T.	.07																												0.82	
Bayfield	do																																2.40	
Cecil	Fox	T.	.03	T.		.08																										0.60		
Florence	Menominee	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	0.54					
Fox du Lac	Fox		.08	.07	T.	T.	.06																									0.74		
Grand River Locks	do	T.	.10	.03	T.	T.	.02																									0.36		
Green Bay	Lake	T.	.07	.02	T.	T.	.02																									0.75		
Iron River	do																																0.40	
Keweenaw	do																																1.66	
Manitowoc	do	T.																															0.87	
Menasha	Fox		.05	.14	.05	T.	.16																									1.16		
Menomonee Falls	Lake	T.	.10	.10	T.	.08																										0.62		
Milwaukee	do	T.	T.	.03	T.	T.	.01																									1.13		
New London	Fox		.06	.04																												0.46		
Oconto	Lake		.20																													0.82		
Oshkosh	Fox	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	1.60					
Pine River	do	.01	T.	.07	.05	T.	T.	.07																								0.72		
Plum Island	Lake		.10																													0.63		
Plymouth	do																															1.03		
Port Washington																																0.36		
Racine	do	T.																														1.15		
Ripon	Fox		.03	.20																												0.26		
Sheboygan	Lake	T.	T.	.10	T.																											1.10		
Sturgeon Bay	do																															1.19		
Superior II	do																															0.57		
Waupaca	Fox		.01																													0.32		
<i>Illinois.</i>																																	0.80	
<i>Indiana.</i>																																	1.32	
Auburn	Maumee	.08	T.		T.																											2.15		
Berne	do	.02		.10	.02																											2.11		
Elkhart	St. Joseph	.09	.08																													2.25		
Fort Wayne	Maumee	.07	.01	T.	.09																										1.78			
Hammond	Lake Michigan	T.																														1.51		
Howe	St. Joseph																															2.05		
South Bend	do																															2.59		
Whiting	Lake Michigan																															1.27		
<i>Michigan—Upper Peninsula.</i>																																		
Baraga	Lake	.60	T.	.10																													1.50	
Bergland	Ontonagon	.50	T.	.06	T.	.10																										1.27		
Blaney	Manistique																															1.90		
Calumet	Lake	.04	.06	T.	T.	.12	.34	.06	.06	.04	.44	.12	T.																	2.64				
Chatham	do		.06	.07	.12	.04	.07	.06	.03	.07	.08	.13	T.																2.25					
Deer Park	do																														1.48			
Detour	St. Marys																																	
Eagle Harbor	Lake	.05	T.	.05																												0.88		
Escanaba	do	T.	.02	T.	.01	T.	.02																								1.34			
Ewen	Ontonagon	.30	T.	.05																											3.55			
Grand Marais	Lake																																	
Houghton	do																															1.94		
Humboldt	Escanaba																															1.00		
Iron Mountain	Menominee	T.	T.	.03	T.																										0.52			
Iron River	do	T.	T.	.20	T.	T.	.10																								2.20			
Ironwood	Lake		.14	T.	.06																										1.01			
Ishpeming	Escanaba																																	
Isle Royal	Lake																																	
Mackinac Island	do																															0.52		
Maple Ridge	do																															1.70		
Marquette	do																															3.07		
Menominee	Menominee	T.																														1.25		
Newberry	Tequamenon																																	
Powers	do																																	
St. Ignace	do																															1.19		
Sault Ste. Marie	St. Marys		.01	T.	T.	.05	.11	.02	T.	C3	.21	.02	T.																	1.33				
Thomaston	Lake		.40																												2.84			
Victoria	Ontonagon		.12	.01	.03	.15	.24	.27	.25																				2.48					
Watersmeet	do		.06	.02	.04	T.	.01																											

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for December, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region—Continued.*

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

DECEMBER, 1910

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for December, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region—Continued.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																														Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>Pennsylvania.</i>																																		
Erie.	Lake.	.02	T.	.03	.01	T.		.12	.51	.03	.22	.05	.03	T.	.18	T.		.12	.12	.16	T.		.30	.02	.04		.30	.47	.12		2.89			
<i>New York.</i>																																		
Adams Center.	Lake Ontario	.40																															5.90	
Angelica.	Genesee.	.17	.03	.01	.04			T.	.02	.09	T.	.25	.02	T.	.14	T.	.11	.03	T.	T.	.10	.10	.20	.20	.30	.20	.10	.65		2.09				
Appleton.	Lake Erie.	T.	T.	T.	T.	.02	.23	T.	T.			.04	.06	T.	.30	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	.10	.21	.31	.15	.30						1.75			
Auburn.	Oswego.	.20	.19	T.	T.	T.		T.		.06	T.			T.	.92						.09	T.	.03	T.	.12		.04	.20	.27		2.12			
Avon.	Genesee.	.02	.10	T.	T.	T.		T.			T.			T.	.18	.10	T.	T.	T.	T.											.83			
Blue Mountain Lake.	Raquette	T.	T.	T.	T.	.30	.10	T.	T.						.30																	2.17		
Brockport.	Lake Ontario	.36	.14	T.	.01			T.	.04	.03		.08			.54		.03	T.	.11	.08	.03	T.	.19	T.	.14		.47	.11	.57		2.93			
Buffalo.	Lake Erie.	.10	.11	.02	.09	T.	T.	.31	T.	.03	.05	.03	T.	.26	.03	.06	.01	.36	.05	.04	.20	.04	.01	.10		.45	.55	.06		2.98				
Canton.	St. Lawrence.	.29	.14	T.	.02	T.									.14						.06	.16	.31		.05	.05	.22	.11	.07	.37	T.	3.49		
Cape Vincent.	do.																																1.93	
Carvers Falls.	Lake Champlain																																1.18	
Chazy.	Chazy.	.30																															.95	
Danemora.	do.																																4.14	
Elba.	Lake Ontario	.60	.20	T.	T.			T.							.20	T.	.20	.60	.60	.20	T.	T.	.20	.20	.60	.40	.60					5.20		
Fayetteville.	Oswego.	.23	.06	.12	T.			T.							.06	T.	T.	T.	T.	.12	T.		.16	T.		.34	.12	.32		1.64				
Gabriels.	St. Regis.	.12	.12	.05	.02										.10																	2.22		
Harkness.	Lake Champlain																																1.01	
Hemlock Lake.	Genesee.	.37																															.66	
Hunt.	do.	.30																															2.70	
Ithaca.	Oswego.	.23	.04	T.	.01	T.		T.	.07	.01	T.	.12	.03	T.	.05	.15	T.	T.	.05	T.	.06	T.	.00	.18	T.	.06	.20	.23	T.	2.18				
Keene Valley.	Ausable.	.22	.14	.03	T.			T.	.10																							2.43		
King Ferry.	Oswego.	.21	.04																													1.41		
Lake George.	Lake Champlain	.03																														1.54		
Lake Placid Club.	Ausable W. Br.	.15	.23	.05	.05			T.	.10	.50						.15	.65		.15	.10	.18	T.	.20	T.	.15	.10	.31	.56	T.	4.44				
La Roy.	Genesee.	.46	.13	.05	.04			T.	.07																							2.67		
Lockport.	Lake Ontario	.20	.24	T.	.60	T.	.02	T.	.18	.02	T.	.10	.03	T.	.19	.01	T.	T.	.03	.01	.11	.20		.07		.48	.12	.40		3.01				
Louville.	Black.	.15	.05																													2.76		
Moria.	St. Lawrence.	.35	.20	.10	T.			T.	.10								.30	.70	.30	T.	.10	T.	.20		.47	.20	.10	.40	.30	.14	.10	4.06		
Nehasane.	Beaver.	.11	.11	.02	.02	T.												.22	.42	.03	.11	.13	.40	.07	.05	T.	.02	.41	.21	.72		5.04		
North Lake.	Black.																																	
Ogdensburg.	St. Lawrence.	.12	.04																														2.76	
Old Forge.	Black.	.05	.08	.04	.04																											4.51		
Oswego.	Lake Ontario	.07	.02	.12	.04	T.		T.	.40	T.	T.	T.	.08																			2.05		
Otto.	Lake Erie.	.04	.18	T.	.08			T.	.06	.10																					1.67			
Palermo.	Lake Ontario	.26	.30	.20	.06	.05	T.	T.	.64	.04	T.	T.	T.	.01																	4.02			
Perry City.	Oswego.	.20	.10	T.				T.	.02	.02																					2.76			
Philadelphia.	St. Lawrence.	.09	.05																													2.52		
Potsdam.	do.																																2.99	
Raquette Lake.	Raquette.	.28	.09	T.	T.				.46																							4.36		
Rochester.	Genesee.	.77	.06	T.	.03	T.			.01	T.	.04	T.	.07	T.	.03	.01	.62	.04	.01	.02	T.	.05	T.	.05	T.	.08		.66	.44		3.15			
Romulus.	Oswego.	.36	.26	T.				T.																								1.80		
Shortsville.	do.	.07																														1.50		
Skaneateles.	do.	.53	.10	.06	T.	T.			.15	.05	T.						.22	.30	.05	.03	T.	.07	.08	.05	.10	T.	.03	.07	.05	.04	.06	2.39		
Syracuse.	do.	.08	.05	.01	T.	T.			.01																							2.24		
Ticonderoga.	Lake Champlain																																0.77	
Trudeau.	Lake Saranac																																	
Tupper Lake.	Raquette.	.10	.10																														2.88	
Voltzia.	Lake Erie.	.65	.05	T.																												4.60		
Wanaakena.	Oswegatchie.	.50																														4.68		
Watertown.	Lake Ontario	.17	.06	T.																												3.53		
Wedgewood.	Oswego.	.12	.10																													1.66		
Westfield.	Lake Erie.	.31	T.	.09	.06	T.			.16	.49	T.																					1.66		
Youngstown.	Lake Ontario																																2.09	
Burlington.	Champlain.	.22	.09	T.	.01	T.	T.	.02	.02	T.		T.	T.	.17	T.	.01	.02	.04	.17	.35		.06	.88	T.	T.	.24	.11	.05		2.46				
Cornwall.	do.	.46	.08	T.		T.																										2.27		
Enosburg Falls.	do.	.08	.07	.01	.01	T.																										2.70		
Northfield.	do.	.07	.02	T.	T.																											1.70		
Wells.	do.	.27	.21																															

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, for December, 1910. District No. 4, Lake Region.